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2-Acetamido-2-deoxy-3-O- β -D-galactopyranosyl-D-glucose dihydrateMasahisa Wada,^{a*} Kayoko Kobayashi,^a Mamoru Nishimoto,^b Motomitsu Kitaoka^b and Keiichi Noguchi^c^aDepartment of Biomaterials Science, Graduate School of Agricultural and Life Science, The University of Tokyo, Yayoi 1-1-1, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo 113-8657, Japan,^bNational Food Research Institute, National Agriculture and Food Research

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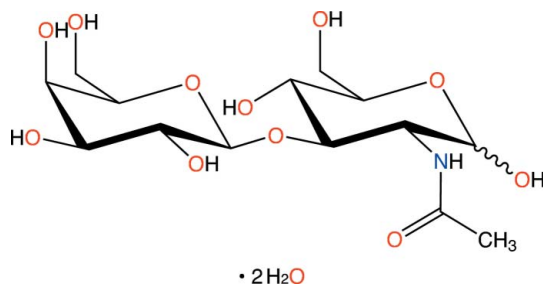
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Key indicators: single-crystal synchrotron study; $T = 95$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004$ Å; disorder in main residue; R factor = 0.042; wR factor = 0.115; data-to-parameter ratio = 8.2.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_{11}\cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$, the primary hydroxyl group connected to the anomeric C atom of the N -acetyl- β -D-glucopyranose residue exhibits positional disorder, with occupancy factors for the α and β anomers of 0.77 and 0.23, respectively. The two torsion angles (Φ and Ψ) and the bridge angle (τ) that describe conformation of the glycosidic linkage between the galactopyranose and glucopyranose rings are $\Phi = -81.6$ (3)°, $\Psi = 118.1$ (2)° and $\tau = 115.2$ (2)°. Two water molecules stabilize the molecular packing by forming hydrogen bonds with the saccharide residues.

Related literature

For the synthesis of the title compound, see: Kitaoka *et al.* (2005); Nishimoto & Kitaoka (2007*a,b*). For the conformation of saccharide rings, see: Cremer & Pople (1975).



Experimental

Crystal data

 $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_{11}\cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$
 $M_r = 419.38$

 Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$
 $a = 8.284$ (1) Å
 $b = 12.841$ (1) Å $c = 17.503$ (1) Å $V = 1861.9$ (3) Å³ $Z = 4$

Synchrotron radiation

 $\lambda = 0.80000$ Å $\mu = 0.13$ mm⁻¹ $T = 95$ K

0.10 × 0.10 × 0.10 mm

Data collection

ADSC Quantum 210r

diffractometer

Absorption correction: none

25787 measured reflections

2153 independent reflections

2046 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ $R_{\text{int}} = 0.047$

Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.042$ $wR(F^2) = 0.115$ $S = 1.06$

2153 reflections

264 parameters

H-atom parameters constrained

 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.27$ e Å⁻³ $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.31$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Selected bond and torsion angles (°).

C1—O1—C9	115.2 (2)		
O5—C1—O1—C9	-81.6 (3)	C1—O1—C9—C10	118.0 (2)
C2—C1—O1—C9	159.0 (2)	C1—O1—C9—C8	-123.3 (2)

Table 2

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
N1—H1N \cdots O2W ⁱ	0.88	2.05	2.923 (3)	169
O2—H2O \cdots O12 ⁱⁱ	0.85	1.80	2.642 (3)	170
O3—H3O \cdots O2W	0.85	1.86	2.702 (3)	169
O4—H4O \cdots O13 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.93	1.95	2.803 (3)	150
O6—H6O \cdots O1W ⁱⁱⁱⁱ	0.85	1.79	2.624 (3)	168
O10—H10O \cdots O6 ^v	0.96	1.81	2.705 (3)	154
O1W—H11W \cdots O10 ^{iv}	0.85	1.85	2.696 (3)	175
O12—H12O \cdots O13 ^v	0.85	1.96	2.784 (3)	162
O1W—H12W \cdots O4	0.87	1.90	2.759 (3)	173
O2W—H21W \cdots O11 ^{vi}	0.90	1.94	2.772 (3)	154
O2W—H22W \cdots O6 ^{vii}	0.85	1.91	2.757 (3)	171
O71—H71O \cdots O2 ⁱ	0.86	1.87	2.683 (3)	159
O72—H72O \cdots O1W ^v	0.84	2.04	2.545 (9)	119

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 2, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$; (ii) $-x + 1, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$; (iii) $x + \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + 1$; (iv) $x - \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + 1$; (v) $-x + 1, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$; (vi) $x, y + 1, z$; (vii) $-x + \frac{3}{2}, -y + 1, z - \frac{1}{2}$.

Data collection: *UGUI* (Structural Biology Research Center, 2005); cell refinement: *HKL-2000* (Otwinowski & Minor, 1997); data reduction: *HKL-2000*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS86* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEPIII* (Burnett & Johnson, 1996); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: IS2433).

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2009). E65, o1781-o1782 [doi:10.1107/S1600536809024775]

2-Acetamido-2-deoxy-3-*O*- β -D-galactopyranosyl-D-glucose dihydrate

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Comment

It is widely accepted that oligosaccharides other than lactose in human milk (human milk oligosaccharides, HMOs) play a key role in the growth of *Bifidobacteria* in the gut. *Bifidobacteria*, Gram-positive anaerobes, are considered to be beneficial for human health. Recently, a unique metabolic pathway specific for lacto-N-biose I (Gal- β 1 \rightarrow 3GlcNAc, LNB) was found using *Bifidobacteria* (Kitaoka *et al.*, 2005; Nishimoto & Kitaoka, 2007a). LNB is one of the basic core disaccharides of HMOs and is suggested to be a bifidus factor.

The molecular structure of compound (I) is shown in Fig. 1. There are two water molecules per LNB molecule in the crystal lattice. The primary hydroxyl group connected to the anomeric carbon atom of the GlcNAc residue exhibits disorder, with occupancy factors of O71 (α anomer) and O72 (β anomer) of 0.77 and 0.23, respectively.

The Gal ring is close to the ideal 4C_1 chair conformation with ring puckering parameters (Cremer & Pople, 1975) of $Q = 0.556$ (3) Å, $\Theta = 7.1$ (3) $^\circ$ and $\Phi = 353$ (2) $^\circ$ for the atom sequence O5—C1—C2—C3—C4—C5. The other GlcNAc ring is also close to the ideal chair conformation, with $Q = 0.618$ (3) Å, $\Theta = 3.8$ (3) $^\circ$, and $\Phi = 198$ (4) $^\circ$ for the atom sequence O11—C7—C8—C9—C10—C11.

The conformation about the linkage between the Gal and GlcNAc rings is characterized by the torsion angles of Φ (O5—C1—O1—C9) and Ψ (C1—O1—C9—C10), and the bridge angle τ (C1—O1—C9). The values obtained in this study are $\Phi = -81.6$ (3) $^\circ$, $\Psi = 118.1$ (2) $^\circ$ and $\tau = 115.2$ (2) $^\circ$ (Table 1).

The conformation of the hydroxymethyl group is defined by two sets of torsion angle: χ and χ' . The values for the Gal ring were χ (O5—C5—C6—O6) = 79.5 (3) $^\circ$ and χ' (C4—C5—C6—O6) = -157.9 (2) $^\circ$, indicating values close to the *gt* conformation. The values for the GlcNAc ring are χ (O11—C11—C12—O12) = -64.1 (3) $^\circ$ and χ' (C10—C11—C12—O12) = 57.9 (3) $^\circ$, indicating the *gg* conformation.

Both saccharide rings lie approximately parallel to the *bc* plane and the intermolecular hydrogen bonds were only along the *a*-axis (Table 2). Two water molecules stabilize the molecular packing by forming hydrogen bonds with sugar molecules in three dimensions.

Experimental

Compound (I) was synthesized from sucrose and GlcNAc by the concurrent action of four enzymes: sucrose phosphorylase, UDP-glucose-hexose-1-phosphate uridylyltransferase, UDP-glucose 4-epimerase, and lacto-N-biose phosphorylase (Nishimoto & Kitaoka, 2007b). Single crystals suitable for X-ray analysis were obtained by slow diffusion of ethanol into an aqueous solution.

Refinement

The anomalous scattering signal of (I) is too weak to predict the accurate absolute structure. Therefore, the merging of Friedel pair data was performed before the final refinement. The hydroxyl H atoms in the saccharides and water molecules, except for H72O, were located in a difference Fourier map. The H72O atom was positioned using the HFIX 83 instruction in the *SHELXL97* software package, with O—H = 0.84 Å. These hydroxyl H atoms were subsequently refined as a riding model, with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{O})$. The methine, methylene, methyl and amide H atoms were positioned using the HFIX 13, HFIX 23, HFIX 137 and HFIX 43 instructions, with C—H = 1.00, 0.99, 0.98 and 0.88 Å, respectively. These C- and N-bound H atoms were also refined as a riding model, with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for the methine, methylene and amide H atoms, and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for methyl H atoms.

Figures

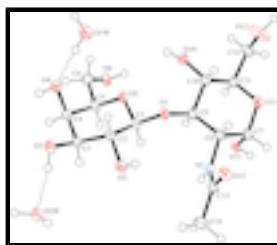


Fig. 1. Displacement ellipsoid plot and atomic numbering scheme of compound (I). The ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level, and the H atoms are shown as small spheres with arbitrary radii. Broken lines indicate hydrogen bonds. The minor conformer of the disordered part has been omitted for clarity.

2-Acetamido-2-deoxy-3-O-β-D-galactopyranosyl-D- glucose dihydrate

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_{11}\cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$

$M_r = 419.38$

Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$

Hall symbol: P 2ac 2ab

$a = 8.284$ (1) Å

$b = 12.841$ (1) Å

$c = 17.503$ (1) Å

$V = 1861.9$ (3) Å³

$Z = 4$

$F_{000} = 896$

$D_x = 1.496$ Mg m⁻³

Synchrotron radiation, $\lambda = 0.80000$ Å

Cell parameters from 25787 reflections

$\theta = 2.2\text{--}30.0^\circ$

$\mu = 0.13$ mm⁻¹

$T = 95$ K

Block, colorless

$0.10 \times 0.10 \times 0.10$ mm

Data collection

ADSC Quantum 210r
diffractometer

Radiation source: Photon Factory NW12A

Monochromator: silicon

Detector resolution: 9.7466 pixels mm⁻¹

$T = 95$ K

ω scans

Absorption correction: none

2153 independent reflections

2046 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.047$

$\theta_{\text{max}} = 30.0^\circ$

$\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.2^\circ$

$h = -10 \rightarrow 10$

$k = -16 \rightarrow 16$

25787 measured reflections

$l = -21 \rightarrow 21$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.042$

$wR(F^2) = 0.115$

$S = 1.06$

2153 reflections

264 parameters

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: difmap&geom

H-atom parameters constrained

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0806P)^2 + 0.7215P]$$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.27 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.31 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Extinction correction: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008),

$$F_c^* = kFc[1 + 0.001 \times Fc^2 \lambda^3 / \sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$$

Extinction coefficient: 0.084 (6)

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$	Occ. (<1)
C1	0.7021 (3)	0.32502 (19)	0.34879 (14)	0.0205 (5)	
H1	0.8227	0.3214	0.3471	0.025*	
C2	0.6435 (3)	0.4253 (2)	0.31127 (15)	0.0211 (5)	
H2	0.5234	0.4232	0.3059	0.025*	
C3	0.6921 (3)	0.52070 (19)	0.35853 (15)	0.0215 (5)	
H3	0.8113	0.5310	0.3535	0.026*	
C4	0.6518 (3)	0.5082 (2)	0.44263 (16)	0.0226 (6)	
H4	0.7071	0.5646	0.4721	0.027*	
C5	0.7119 (4)	0.4031 (2)	0.47122 (15)	0.0235 (6)	
H5	0.8323	0.4017	0.4671	0.028*	
C6	0.6658 (4)	0.3832 (2)	0.55375 (16)	0.0279 (6)	
H61	0.6722	0.4494	0.5826	0.033*	
H62	0.5526	0.3585	0.5559	0.033*	
O1	0.6358 (2)	0.24111 (13)	0.30922 (11)	0.0217 (4)	
O2	0.7150 (2)	0.43673 (14)	0.23805 (11)	0.0241 (4)	
H2O	0.6648	0.4055	0.2024	0.029*	

supplementary materials

O3	0.6135 (3)	0.61167 (14)	0.33229 (11)	0.0261 (5)	
H3O	0.6709	0.6420	0.2988	0.031*	
O4	0.4818 (3)	0.51573 (15)	0.45519 (11)	0.0268 (5)	
H4O	0.4508	0.5788	0.4331	0.032*	
O5	0.6475 (2)	0.31996 (13)	0.42597 (10)	0.0219 (4)	
O6	0.7678 (3)	0.30802 (14)	0.58916 (11)	0.0266 (5)	
H6O	0.7491	0.2462	0.5742	0.032*	
C7	0.8597 (3)	-0.00264 (19)	0.25298 (15)	0.0220 (5)	
H71	0.8919	-0.0327	0.2025	0.026*	0.77
H72	0.9533	0.0120	0.2874	0.026*	0.23
C8	0.7699 (3)	0.10082 (19)	0.24040 (15)	0.0213 (5)	
H8	0.6707	0.0870	0.2094	0.026*	
C9	0.7191 (3)	0.14403 (19)	0.31837 (15)	0.0206 (5)	
H9	0.8171	0.1549	0.3508	0.025*	
C10	0.6100 (3)	0.06275 (19)	0.35568 (15)	0.0213 (5)	
H10	0.5151	0.0491	0.3218	0.026*	
C11	0.7058 (3)	-0.03748 (19)	0.36589 (15)	0.0218 (5)	
H11	0.8047	-0.0211	0.3964	0.026*	
C12	0.6157 (4)	-0.1242 (2)	0.40603 (16)	0.0248 (6)	
H121	0.6855	-0.1866	0.4092	0.030*	
H122	0.5888	-0.1022	0.4587	0.030*	
O71	0.9959 (3)	0.01943 (18)	0.29538 (14)	0.0217 (5)	0.77
H71O	1.0752	-0.0218	0.2860	0.026*	0.77
O72	0.9226 (12)	-0.0517 (7)	0.1856 (5)	0.031 (2)	0.23
H72O	0.8861	-0.0216	0.1467	0.037*	0.23
O10	0.5548 (3)	0.09459 (15)	0.42885 (11)	0.0251 (5)	
H10O	0.4729	0.1468	0.4241	0.030*	
O11	0.7561 (2)	-0.07395 (14)	0.29198 (11)	0.0229 (4)	
O12	0.4722 (3)	-0.1495 (2)	0.36648 (17)	0.0485 (7)	
H12O	0.4325	-0.2091	0.3760	0.058*	
N1	0.8734 (3)	0.17181 (16)	0.19831 (13)	0.0214 (5)	
H1N	0.9621	0.1942	0.2205	0.026*	
C13	0.8410 (3)	0.20474 (19)	0.12798 (16)	0.0220 (6)	
O13	0.7167 (3)	0.18034 (14)	0.09211 (11)	0.0258 (4)	
C14	0.9628 (4)	0.2771 (2)	0.09275 (17)	0.0312 (7)	
H141	1.0519	0.2884	0.1287	0.047*	
H142	0.9112	0.3438	0.0810	0.047*	
H143	1.0048	0.2461	0.0456	0.047*	
O1W	0.2143 (3)	0.39008 (16)	0.43738 (13)	0.0370 (6)	
H11W	0.1688	0.3974	0.4806	0.044*	
H12W	0.2950	0.4330	0.4398	0.044*	
O2W	0.8087 (2)	0.72473 (14)	0.24058 (11)	0.0247 (4)	
H21W	0.7630	0.7867	0.2498	0.030*	
H22W	0.7901	0.7083	0.1942	0.030*	

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

U^{11}

U^{22}

U^{33}

U^{12}

U^{13}

U^{23}

C1	0.0228 (13)	0.0155 (11)	0.0234 (12)	-0.0008 (11)	0.0008 (11)	-0.0003 (9)
C2	0.0226 (13)	0.0174 (12)	0.0234 (12)	-0.0030 (10)	0.0052 (11)	0.0017 (10)
C3	0.0216 (12)	0.0146 (11)	0.0284 (13)	-0.0008 (10)	0.0015 (11)	0.0010 (10)
C4	0.0235 (13)	0.0161 (11)	0.0282 (13)	0.0002 (11)	0.0020 (11)	0.0000 (10)
C5	0.0270 (13)	0.0168 (11)	0.0266 (13)	-0.0004 (11)	-0.0002 (11)	0.0000 (10)
C6	0.0334 (16)	0.0232 (13)	0.0271 (14)	0.0061 (12)	0.0018 (12)	0.0011 (11)
O1	0.0240 (10)	0.0130 (8)	0.0280 (9)	0.0006 (8)	-0.0020 (8)	-0.0001 (7)
O2	0.0269 (10)	0.0221 (9)	0.0233 (9)	-0.0041 (8)	0.0020 (8)	0.0008 (7)
O3	0.0302 (11)	0.0151 (8)	0.0329 (10)	0.0033 (8)	0.0029 (9)	0.0043 (7)
O4	0.0272 (10)	0.0196 (9)	0.0336 (10)	0.0058 (8)	0.0065 (9)	0.0026 (8)
O5	0.0286 (10)	0.0147 (8)	0.0225 (9)	0.0002 (8)	0.0013 (8)	-0.0005 (7)
O6	0.0311 (11)	0.0193 (9)	0.0293 (10)	0.0021 (8)	-0.0036 (8)	0.0022 (8)
C7	0.0244 (13)	0.0165 (11)	0.0251 (12)	-0.0016 (11)	0.0001 (11)	0.0006 (10)
C8	0.0255 (13)	0.0146 (11)	0.0237 (12)	-0.0025 (11)	0.0002 (11)	0.0029 (10)
C9	0.0212 (12)	0.0138 (11)	0.0268 (12)	0.0010 (11)	-0.0009 (11)	0.0000 (10)
C10	0.0254 (14)	0.0160 (11)	0.0225 (12)	0.0003 (11)	0.0018 (11)	-0.0005 (10)
C11	0.0252 (13)	0.0162 (11)	0.0241 (12)	0.0004 (11)	0.0004 (11)	-0.0004 (10)
C12	0.0257 (14)	0.0182 (12)	0.0304 (13)	0.0001 (11)	-0.0022 (12)	0.0039 (11)
O71	0.0196 (11)	0.0169 (11)	0.0284 (12)	0.0029 (10)	-0.0022 (10)	-0.0015 (9)
O72	0.039 (5)	0.024 (4)	0.028 (4)	0.008 (4)	0.011 (4)	0.001 (4)
O10	0.0307 (11)	0.0200 (9)	0.0246 (9)	0.0042 (8)	0.0048 (8)	0.0018 (8)
O11	0.0289 (10)	0.0153 (8)	0.0246 (9)	-0.0021 (8)	0.0027 (8)	-0.0012 (7)
O12	0.0368 (13)	0.0384 (12)	0.0703 (17)	-0.0204 (11)	-0.0240 (13)	0.0300 (12)
N1	0.0208 (10)	0.0168 (10)	0.0268 (11)	-0.0020 (9)	0.0010 (9)	0.0007 (9)
C13	0.0235 (13)	0.0148 (11)	0.0278 (12)	-0.0005 (10)	-0.0005 (11)	0.0002 (10)
O13	0.0256 (10)	0.0232 (9)	0.0286 (10)	-0.0046 (8)	-0.0015 (8)	0.0015 (8)
C14	0.0330 (16)	0.0308 (14)	0.0298 (14)	-0.0107 (13)	0.0024 (12)	0.0058 (12)
O1W	0.0484 (14)	0.0261 (10)	0.0365 (12)	-0.0066 (11)	0.0090 (11)	-0.0014 (9)
O2W	0.0292 (10)	0.0169 (8)	0.0280 (9)	0.0031 (8)	-0.0015 (9)	-0.0020 (7)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

C1—O1	1.394 (3)	C8—N1	1.452 (3)
C1—O5	1.426 (3)	C8—C9	1.532 (4)
C1—C2	1.525 (3)	C8—H8	1.0000
C1—H1	1.0000	C9—C10	1.528 (4)
C2—O2	1.419 (3)	C9—H9	1.0000
C2—C3	1.532 (3)	C10—O10	1.420 (3)
C2—H2	1.0000	C10—C11	1.523 (3)
C3—O3	1.414 (3)	C10—H10	1.0000
C3—C4	1.518 (4)	C11—O11	1.437 (3)
C3—H3	1.0000	C11—C12	1.514 (4)
C4—O4	1.429 (3)	C11—H11	1.0000
C4—C5	1.523 (3)	C12—O12	1.413 (4)
C4—H4	1.0000	C12—H121	0.9900
C5—O5	1.432 (3)	C12—H122	0.9900
C5—C6	1.516 (4)	O71—H71O	0.8594
C5—H5	1.0000	O72—H72O	0.8400
C6—O6	1.425 (3)	O10—H10O	0.9571

supplementary materials

C6—H61	0.9900	O12—H12O	0.8497
C6—H62	0.9900	N1—C13	1.329 (4)
O1—C9	1.434 (3)	N1—H1N	0.8800
O2—H2O	0.8500	C13—O13	1.246 (4)
O3—H3O	0.8500	C13—C14	1.504 (4)
O4—H4O	0.9338	C14—H141	0.9800
O6—H6O	0.8499	C14—H142	0.9800
C7—O71	1.380 (4)	C14—H143	0.9800
C7—O11	1.428 (3)	O1W—H11W	0.8500
C7—O72	1.435 (9)	O1W—H12W	0.8676
C7—C8	1.538 (3)	O2W—H21W	0.8963
C7—H71	1.0000	O2W—H22W	0.8523
C7—H72	1.0000		
O1—C1—O5	108.1 (2)	O72—C7—H72	107.2
O1—C1—C2	108.3 (2)	C8—C7—H72	107.4
O5—C1—C2	110.2 (2)	N1—C8—C9	112.7 (2)
O1—C1—H1	110.1	N1—C8—C7	109.2 (2)
O5—C1—H1	110.1	C9—C8—C7	108.5 (2)
C2—C1—H1	110.1	N1—C8—H8	108.8
O2—C2—C1	110.1 (2)	C9—C8—H8	108.8
O2—C2—C3	107.2 (2)	C7—C8—H8	108.8
C1—C2—C3	111.0 (2)	O1—C9—C10	110.9 (2)
O2—C2—H2	109.5	O1—C9—C8	110.3 (2)
C1—C2—H2	109.5	C10—C9—C8	107.2 (2)
C3—C2—H2	109.5	O1—C9—H9	109.5
O3—C3—C4	107.5 (2)	C10—C9—H9	109.5
O3—C3—C2	111.3 (2)	C8—C9—H9	109.5
C4—C3—C2	112.4 (2)	O10—C10—C11	107.8 (2)
O3—C3—H3	108.5	O10—C10—C9	112.3 (2)
C4—C3—H3	108.5	C11—C10—C9	108.6 (2)
C2—C3—H3	108.5	O10—C10—H10	109.4
O4—C4—C3	111.0 (2)	C11—C10—H10	109.4
O4—C4—C5	109.4 (2)	C9—C10—H10	109.4
C3—C4—C5	109.9 (2)	O11—C11—C12	108.7 (2)
O4—C4—H4	108.8	O11—C11—C10	108.7 (2)
C3—C4—H4	108.8	C12—C11—C10	114.8 (2)
C5—C4—H4	108.8	O11—C11—H11	108.2
O5—C5—C6	107.9 (2)	C12—C11—H11	108.2
O5—C5—C4	110.9 (2)	C10—C11—H11	108.2
C6—C5—C4	112.3 (2)	O12—C12—C11	110.9 (2)
O5—C5—H5	108.5	O12—C12—H121	109.5
C6—C5—H5	108.5	C11—C12—H121	109.5
C4—C5—H5	108.5	O12—C12—H122	109.5
O6—C6—C5	112.3 (2)	C11—C12—H122	109.5
O6—C6—H61	109.2	H121—C12—H122	108.0
C5—C6—H61	109.2	C7—O71—H71O	113.3
O6—C6—H62	109.2	C7—O72—H72O	109.5
C5—C6—H62	109.2	C10—O10—H10O	110.6
H61—C6—H62	107.9	C7—O11—C11	113.28 (19)

C1—O1—C9	115.2 (2)	C12—O12—H12O	115.9
C2—O2—H2O	114.2	C13—N1—C8	123.4 (2)
C3—O3—H3O	110.2	C13—N1—H1N	118.3
C4—O4—H4O	105.5	C8—N1—H1N	118.3
C1—O5—C5	111.8 (2)	O13—C13—N1	123.6 (3)
C6—O6—H6O	113.0	O13—C13—C14	120.2 (2)
O71—C7—O11	111.5 (2)	N1—C13—C14	116.2 (2)
O11—C7—O72	109.2 (4)	C13—C14—H141	109.5
O71—C7—C8	107.1 (2)	C13—C14—H142	109.5
O11—C7—C8	109.4 (2)	H141—C14—H142	109.5
O72—C7—C8	115.9 (4)	C13—C14—H143	109.5
O71—C7—H71	109.6	H141—C14—H143	109.5
O11—C7—H71	109.6	H142—C14—H143	109.5
C8—C7—H71	109.6	H11W—O1W—H12W	103.1
O11—C7—H72	107.4	H21W—O2W—H22W	108.4
O1—C1—C2—O2	-69.5 (3)	O11—C7—C8—C9	58.8 (3)
O5—C1—C2—O2	172.4 (2)	O72—C7—C8—C9	-177.2 (5)
O1—C1—C2—C3	171.9 (2)	C1—O1—C9—C10	118.0 (2)
O5—C1—C2—C3	53.9 (3)	C1—O1—C9—C8	-123.3 (2)
O2—C2—C3—O3	70.7 (3)	N1—C8—C9—O1	58.5 (3)
C1—C2—C3—O3	-169.0 (2)	C7—C8—C9—O1	179.6 (2)
O2—C2—C3—C4	-168.6 (2)	N1—C8—C9—C10	179.3 (2)
C1—C2—C3—C4	-48.3 (3)	C7—C8—C9—C10	-59.5 (3)
O3—C3—C4—O4	50.3 (3)	O1—C9—C10—O10	-59.4 (3)
C2—C3—C4—O4	-72.6 (3)	C8—C9—C10—O10	-179.9 (2)
O3—C3—C4—C5	171.5 (2)	O1—C9—C10—C11	-178.5 (2)
C2—C3—C4—C5	48.6 (3)	C8—C9—C10—C11	61.0 (3)
O4—C4—C5—O5	66.6 (3)	O10—C10—C11—O11	177.2 (2)
C3—C4—C5—O5	-55.5 (3)	C9—C10—C11—O11	-60.9 (3)
O4—C4—C5—C6	-54.2 (3)	O10—C10—C11—C12	55.2 (3)
C3—C4—C5—C6	-176.4 (2)	C9—C10—C11—C12	177.1 (2)
O5—C5—C6—O6	79.5 (3)	O11—C11—C12—O12	-64.1 (3)
C4—C5—C6—O6	-157.9 (2)	C10—C11—C12—O12	57.9 (3)
O5—C1—O1—C9	-81.6 (3)	O71—C7—O11—C11	57.6 (3)
C2—C1—O1—C9	159.0 (2)	O72—C7—O11—C11	171.4 (5)
O1—C1—O5—C5	179.3 (2)	C8—C7—O11—C11	-60.7 (3)
C2—C1—O5—C5	-62.6 (3)	C12—C11—O11—C7	-172.7 (2)
C6—C5—O5—C1	-172.6 (2)	C10—C11—O11—C7	61.8 (3)
C4—C5—O5—C1	64.0 (3)	C9—C8—N1—C13	-125.0 (3)
O71—C7—C8—N1	61.1 (3)	C7—C8—N1—C13	114.2 (3)
O11—C7—C8—N1	-178.0 (2)	C8—N1—C13—O13	2.1 (4)
O72—C7—C8—N1	-53.9 (5)	C8—N1—C13—C14	-179.2 (2)
O71—C7—C8—C9	-62.2 (3)		

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
$N1-H1N\cdots O2W^i$	0.88	2.05	2.923 (3)	169

supplementary materials

O2—H2O…O12 ⁱⁱ	0.85	1.80	2.642 (3)	170
O3—H3O…O2W	0.85	1.86	2.702 (3)	169
O4—H4O…O13 ⁱⁱ	0.93	1.95	2.803 (3)	150
O6—H6O…O1W ⁱⁱⁱ	0.85	1.79	2.624 (3)	168
O10—H10O…O6 ^{iv}	0.96	1.81	2.705 (3)	154
O1W—H11W…O10 ^{iv}	0.85	1.85	2.696 (3)	175
O12—H12O…O13 ^v	0.85	1.96	2.784 (3)	162
O1W—H12W…O4	0.87	1.90	2.759 (3)	173
O2W—H21W…O11 ^{vi}	0.90	1.94	2.772 (3)	154
O2W—H22W…O6 ^{vii}	0.85	1.91	2.757 (3)	171
O71—H71O…O2 ⁱ	0.86	1.87	2.683 (3)	159
O72—H72O…O1W ^v	0.84	2.04	2.545 (9)	119

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+2, y-1/2, -z+1/2$; (ii) $-x+1, y+1/2, -z+1/2$; (iii) $x+1/2, -y+1/2, -z+1$; (iv) $x-1/2, -y+1/2, -z+1$; (v) $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+1/2$; (vi) $x, y+1, z$; (vii) $-x+3/2, -y+1, z-1/2$.

Fig. 1

